
Disability

PHYSICAL, MENTAL, OR EMOTIONAL DISABILITY

Definition: Respondents who answered “yes” to the question “Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?”

Prevalence of Physical, Mental, or Emotional Disability

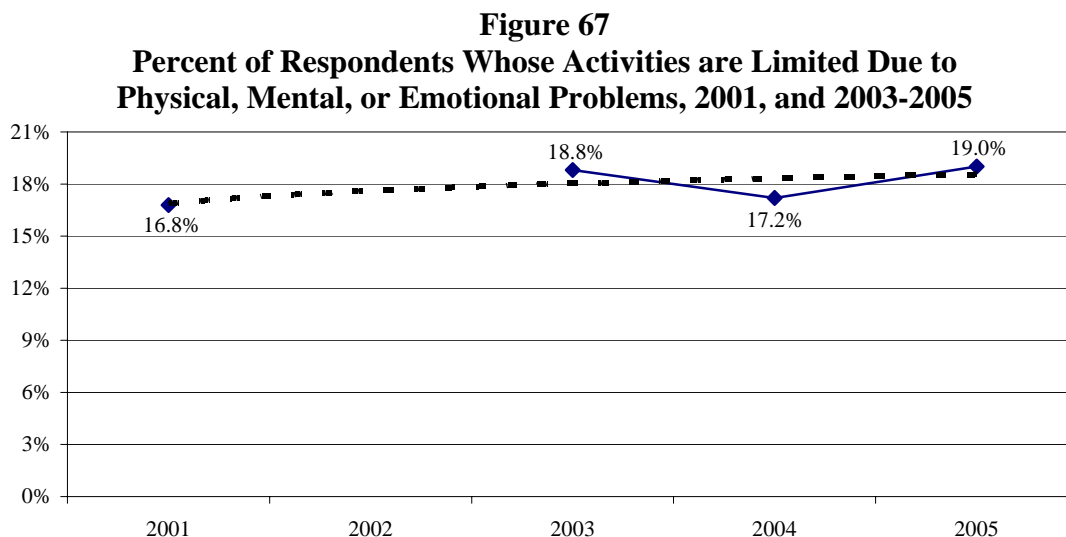
- South Dakota 19.0%
- Nationwide median 18.6%

Healthy People 2010 Objective

There was no stated Healthy People 2010 Objective for physical, mental, or emotional disability.

Trend Analysis

This question was asked first in 2001 and then from 2003 to 2005. The percent of respondents who are limited because of a disability increased from 2004 to 2005.



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2001, and 2003-2005

Demographics

Gender	There is no gender difference exhibited by the available data for those whose activities are limited due to physical, mental, or emotional problems.
Age	The prevalence of limited activities generally increases as age increases. It includes significant increases occurring when the 45-54, 55-64, and 75 and older age groups are reached.
Race	There are no racial differences demonstrated by the available data.
Region	There are no regional differences observed from the available data.

Household Income	The prevalence of limited activities is much lower in the higher income groups.
Education	The prevalence of limited activities decreases as education increases. This includes a significant decrease as the some high school education level is reached.
Employment Status	Those who are unable to work demonstrate a very high prevalence of limited activities, while those who are employed for wages or a student show a very low prevalence.
Marital Status	Those who are widowed exhibit a very high prevalence of limited activities, while those who are married or have never been married show a very low prevalence. Males who are divorced show a very high prevalence of limited activities.

Table 88
Respondents' Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems, 2005

	Total			Male			Female		
	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI
Total	6,877	19.0	(17.9-20.2)	2,832	19.1	(17.3-21.0)	4,045	18.9	(17.6-20.4)
Age									
18-24	318	11.0	(7.3-16.2)	125	12.0	(6.5-21.3)	193	9.8	(5.9-15.7)
25-34	862	8.6	(6.8-10.9)	362	7.8	(5.3-11.4)	500	9.5	(7.0-12.8)
35-44	1,131	11.8	(9.7-14.3)	495	12.1	(8.9-16.2)	636	11.5	(9.0-14.6)
45-54	1,352	19.7	(17.4-22.3)	621	21.8	(18.3-25.8)	731	17.6	(14.7-21.0)
55-64	1,168	26.7	(23.9-29.8)	513	28.8	(24.5-33.4)	655	24.6	(21.1-28.6)
65-74	991	27.7	(24.6-31.0)	405	27.3	(22.6-32.5)	586	28.0	(24.0-32.4)
75+	1,016	41.4	(37.9-44.9)	302	41.4	(35.3-47.8)	714	41.4	(37.3-45.6)
Race									
White	6,170	19.0	(17.8-20.3)	2,543	19.3	(17.4-21.3)	3,627	18.8	(17.4-20.3)
American Indian	488	23.2	(18.4-28.8)	195	21.0	(14.5-29.5)	293	25.3	(19.0-32.9)
Region									
Southeast	1,574	17.7	(15.6-20.0)	657	16.7	(13.5-20.5)	917	18.7	(16.1-21.5)
Northeast	1,528	19.1	(17.0-21.4)	593	20.6	(17.1-24.6)	935	17.8	(15.3-20.5)
Central	1,411	20.4	(18.2-22.9)	617	19.7	(16.5-23.4)	794	21.2	(18.2-24.5)
West	1,663	20.8	(18.7-23.1)	667	21.8	(18.5-25.4)	996	20.0	(17.4-22.8)
American Indian Counties	701	18.0	(14.6-21.9)	298	19.0	(13.8-25.6)	403	16.9	(13.0-21.6)
Household Income									
Less than \$10,000	362	37.1	(31.1-43.6)	101	41.4	(29.3-54.5)	261	35.2	(28.6-42.4)
\$10,000-\$14,999	467	39.2	(32.8-46.1)	133	35.9	(24.5-49.1)	334	41.6	(35.0-48.6)
\$15,000-\$19,999	476	35.7	(30.6-41.1)	179	42.8	(34.3-51.7)	297	30.5	(24.6-37.0)
\$20,000-\$24,999	639	22.1	(18.5-26.1)	248	24.4	(18.6-31.3)	391	20.1	(15.9-25.2)
\$25,000-\$34,999	950	19.5	(16.6-22.8)	412	17.4	(13.5-22.2)	538	21.7	(17.8-26.3)
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,228	15.5	(13.4-17.9)	562	16.8	(13.7-20.4)	666	14.2	(11.5-17.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,029	11.1	(9.0-13.6)	494	10.6	(7.7-14.5)	535	11.6	(8.8-15.1)
\$75,000+	872	11.9	(9.4-15.0)	468	14.6	(11.0-19.2)	404	7.8	(5.2-11.6)
Education									
8th Grade or Less	323	40.9	(34.4-47.7)	153	42.1	(32.9-51.9)	170	39.5	(30.9-48.8)
Some High School	400	25.2	(19.7-31.7)	175	27.5	(19.1-37.7)	225	22.4	(16.4-29.6)
High School or G.E.D.	2,190	20.8	(18.6-23.1)	963	19.6	(16.3-23.4)	1,227	22.0	(19.5-24.8)
Some Post-High School	1,978	18.0	(16.0-20.2)	714	17.4	(14.2-21.1)	1,264	18.4	(16.0-21.2)
College Graduate	1,978	14.7	(13.1-16.6)	823	15.4	(12.9-18.3)	1,155	14.1	(11.9-16.5)
Employment Status									
Employed for Wages	3,348	10.1	(8.9-11.4)	1,380	11.0	(9.1-13.1)	1,968	9.2	(7.8-10.7)
Self-employed	898	17.6	(14.7-20.9)	598	18.6	(15.0-22.9)	300	15.2	(11.1-20.5)
Unemployed	170	24.2	(15.8-35.1)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Homemaker	409	21.9	(17.6-27.0)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Student	126	17.0	(8.9-30.1)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Retired	1,639	35.7	(33.1-38.4)	605	35.5	(31.4-40.0)	1,034	35.9	(32.6-39.3)
Unable to Work	284	87.3	(80.5-92.0)	120	89.7	(79.0-95.3)	164	85.3	(75.3-91.7)

Table 88 (continued)									
Respondents' Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems, 2005									
	Total			Male			Female		
	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI
Marital Status									
Married/Unmarried Couple	4,128	16.5	(15.3-17.8)	1,852	18.1	(16.2-20.1)	2,276	15.0	(13.4-16.7)
Divorced/Separated	957	28.5	(25.2-32.1)	398	29.0	(23.9-34.6)	559	28.1	(23.9-32.8)
Widowed	968	39.7	(36.2-43.3)	162	41.5	(32.8-50.8)	806	39.3	(35.5-43.1)
Never Married	814	15.5	(12.0-19.8)	416	15.2	(10.4-21.7)	398	15.8	(11.6-21.2)

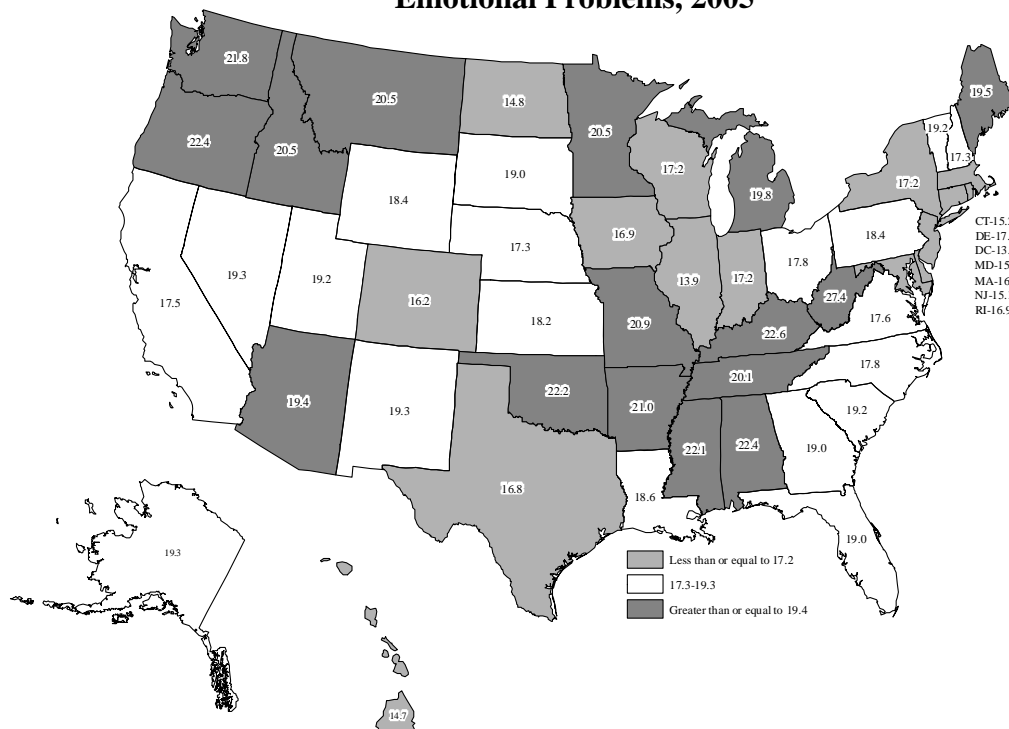
Note: *Results based on sample sizes less than 100 have been suppressed.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2005

National Statistics

The national median for respondents whose activities are limited due to physical, mental, or emotional problems was 18.6 percent. South Dakota had 19 percent of respondents whose activities are limited due to physical, mental, or emotional problems. The District of Columbia has the lowest percent of respondents whose activities are limited due to physical, mental, or emotional problems with 13.7 percent, while West Virginia had the highest percent of respondents whose activities are limited due to physical, mental, or emotional problems with 27.4 percent.

Figure 68
Nationally, Respondents' Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems, 2005



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2005

Further Analysis

Following are data illustrating the percent of those who are limited because of a disability for various health behaviors and conditions. For example, 46.1 percent of respondents who stated they are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with life are limited because of a disability, while 18.2 percent of respondents who stated they satisfied or very satisfied with life are limited because of a disability.

Table 89			
Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems, 2005			
Health Behavior or Condition	# Respondents	% Activities Limited	95% CI
Fair or Poor Health Status	1,125	61.9	58.0-65.7
Excellent, Very Good, or Good Health Status	5,745	12.8	11.7-13.9
Physical Health Not Good for 30 days of the past 30	515	78.7	73.6-83.0
Physical Health Not Good for 0-29 days of the past 30	6,296	15.2	14.1-16.3
Mental Health Not Good for 20-30 days of the past 30	357	42.5	36.1-49.1
Mental Health Not Good for 0-19 days of the past 30	6,475	17.6	16.4-18.8
Usual Activities Unattainable for 10-30 Days of the Past 30	463	78.0	73.1-82.3
Usual Activities Unattainable for 0-9 Days of the Past 30	6,377	15.5	14.4-16.6
Dissatisfied / Very Dissatisfied with Life	268	46.1	38.2-54.3
Satisfied / Very Satisfied with Life	6,432	18.2	17.0-19.4
Obese (BMI = 30.0+)	1,767	25.8	23.3-28.5
Overweight (BMI = 25.0-29.9)	2,546	17.1	15.6-18.8
Recommended Weight (BMI = 18.5-24.9)	2,202	15.3	13.5-17.5
Underweight (BMI < 18.5)	102	21.5	13.0-33.4
No Leisure Time Physical Activity	1,768	30.3	27.6-33.2
Leisure Time Physical Activity	5,108	15.7	14.6-17.0
No Moderate Physical Activity	3,605	24.1	22.3-25.9
Moderate Physical Activity	2,949	13.8	12.3-15.5
No Vigorous Physical Activity	5,401	21.9	20.5-23.3
Vigorous Physical Activity	1,282	10.5	8.4-13.0
Less Than Five Servings of Fruits and Vegetables	5,229	18.4	17.1-19.8
At Least Five Servings of Fruits and Vegetables	1,593	21.8	19.4-24.4
Not Heard of "Healthy South Dakota" Program	4,475	19.7	18.2-21.2
Heard of "Healthy South Dakota" Program	2,134	18.5	16.6-20.6
Current Smoker	1,308	21.6	19.0-24.6
Former Smoker	1,926	24.2	22.0-26.4
Never Smoked	3,625	15.7	14.1-17.3
Smokeless Tobacco Use	362	11.9	7.9-17.5
No Smokeless Tobacco Use	6,334	19.9	18.7-21.1
Drank Alcohol in Past 30 Days	3,656	13.8	12.5-15.2
No Alcohol in Past 30 Days	3,209	26.4	24.4-28.4
Binge Drinker	906	10.7	8.4-13.4
Not a Binge Drinker	5,901	21.0	19.7-22.3
Heavy Drinker	237	15.3	9.7-23.3
Not a Heavy Drinker	6,536	19.2	18.1-20.4
Hypertension	2,213	32.7	30.4-35.2
No Hypertension	4,658	14.4	13.2-15.7
High Blood Cholesterol	2,081	26.2	24.0-28.5
No High Blood Cholesterol	3,416	19.2	17.7-20.8

Table 89 (continued)			
Activities Limited Due to Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems, 2005			
Health Behavior or Condition	# Respondents	% Activities Limited	95% CI
Not Taking any Precautions Against West Nile Virus	2,109	22.2	20.0-24.6
Taking Precautions Against West Nile Virus	4,558	18.2	16.8-19.6
No Health Insurance (18-64)	415	15.7	11.5-21.1
Health Insurance (18-64)	4,237	15.4	14.1-16.7
Employer Based Health Insurance Coverage (18-64)	2,778	10.8	9.5-12.2
Private Health Insurance Plan (18-64)	639	14.6	11.4-18.4
Medicare (18-64)	146	76.7	66.4-84.6
Medicaid or Medical Assistance (18-64)	181	33.6	23.7-45.2
The Military, CHAMPUS, TriCare, or the VA (18-64)	213	30.6	23.8-38.3
The Indian Health Service (18-64)	229	16.8	11.8-23.4
No Flu Shot (65+)	498	32.2	27.5-37.2
Flu Shot (65+)	1,504	35.7	32.9-38.5
No Pneumonia Shot (65+)	651	27.5	23.7-31.6
Pneumonia Shot (65+)	1,291	39.1	36.1-42.2
Diabetes	603	39.6	35.0-44.3
No Diabetes	6,273	17.6	16.5-18.8
Current Asthma	512	38.5	33.0-44.4
Former Asthma	177	17.4	12.0-24.6
Never Had Asthma	6,157	17.4	16.2-18.6
Previously Had a Heart Attack	434	48.8	43.2-54.5
Never Had a Heart Attack	6,403	17.5	16.4-18.8
Have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	442	52.5	47.0-57.9
Do Not Have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	6,376	17.3	16.2-18.5
Previously Had a Stroke	257	66.8	59.4-73.3
Never Had a Stroke	6,604	17.6	16.5-18.7
Arthritis	2,421	40.5	38.1-42.9
No Arthritis	4,413	10.8	9.6-12.1
Arthritis - Activities Limited	1,165	70.7	67.3-73.9
No Arthritis - Activities Limited	5,664	11.1	10.1-12.2
Disability with Special Equipment Needed	603	78.4	74.0-82.3
No Disability with Special Equipment Needed	6,272	15.1	14.0-16.2
Two or More Hours of TV Watched per Day	4,860	22.1	20.7-23.7
Less Than Two Hours of TV Watched per Day	1,777	12.5	10.8-14.5
Never Been Tested for HIV (18-64)	3,493	13.9	12.4-15.4
Been Tested for HIV (18-64)	1,155	18.9	16.5-21.6
Military Veteran	1,123	27.4	24.3-30.7
Not a Military Veteran	5,750	17.4	16.2-18.7

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2005

DISABILITY WITH SPECIAL EQUIPMENT NEEDED

Definition: Respondents who answered “yes” to the question “Do you have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone?”

Prevalence of Disability with Special Equipment Needed

- South Dakota 6.2%
- Nationwide median 6.2%

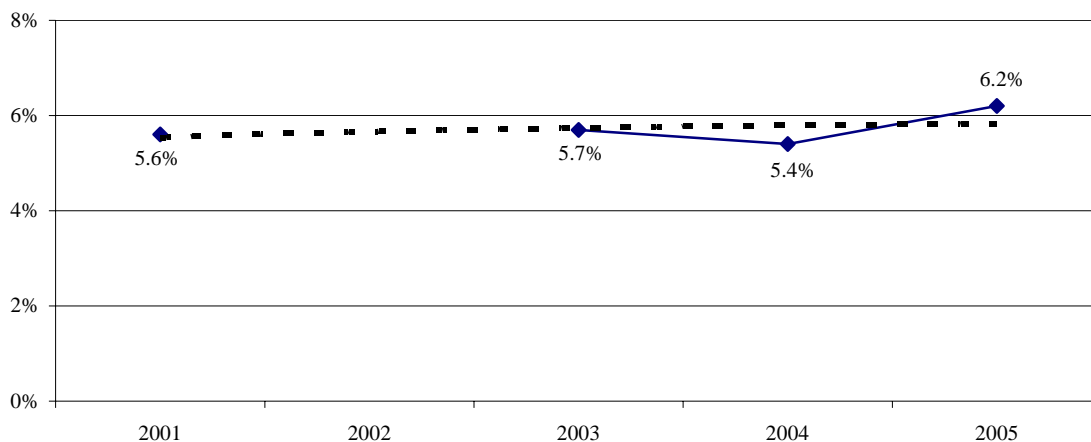
Healthy People 2010 Objective

There was no stated Healthy People 2010 Objective for disability with special equipment needed.

Trend Analysis

This question was asked first in 2001 and then from 2003 to 2005. The percent of respondents who have a disability with special equipment needed has increased from 2004 to 2005.

Figure 69
Percent of Respondents Who Have a Disability with Special Equipment Needed, 2001, and 2003-2005



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2001, and 2003-2005

Demographics

Gender	There is no gender difference exhibited by the available data for those with a health problem that requires special equipment. However, males in the \$75,000 and over income group do show a significantly higher prevalence than females in the same income group.
Age	The prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment generally increases as age increases. This includes significant increases occurring when the 55-64 and 75 and older age groups are reached. However, females experience a significant increase when the 45-54 age group is attained.
Race	There are no racial differences demonstrated by the available data.
Region	There are no regional differences observed from the available data.

Household Income	The prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment is much lower in the larger incomes than the smaller incomes. This holds true for females more than males.
Education	The prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment generally decreases as education increases. This includes a significant decrease as the some high school education level is reached.
Employment Status	Those who are unable to work demonstrate a very high prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment, while those who are employed for wages, self-employed, or unemployed show a very low prevalence.
Marital Status	Those who are widowed exhibit a very high prevalence of disabilities requiring special equipment, while those who are married or have never been married show a very low prevalence. Also, males who are divorced show a very low prevalence.

Table 90
Respondents' Disability with Special Equipment Needed, 2005

	Total			Male			Female		
	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI
Total	6,883	6.2	(5.6-6.9)	2,833	5.9	(4.9-7.1)	4,050	6.5	(5.7-7.4)
Age									
18-24	319	2.4	(0.8-7.0)	125	2.7	(0.5-12.0)	194	2.1	(0.5-8.9)
25-34	863	1.2	(0.6-2.5)	362	1.4	(0.5-4.1)	501	1.0	(0.4-2.5)
35-44	1,132	2.3	(1.4-3.5)	495	3.4	(1.9-5.8)	637	1.1	(0.6-2.3)
45-54	1,352	3.9	(2.9-5.1)	621	3.6	(2.4-5.4)	731	4.2	(2.8-6.1)
55-64	1,169	6.9	(5.4-8.7)	514	7.2	(5.1-10.0)	655	6.6	(4.8-9.1)
65-74	990	10.5	(8.5-12.8)	404	11.3	(8.3-15.2)	586	9.8	(7.4-12.7)
75+	1,018	26.8	(23.8-30.0)	302	25.5	(20.3-31.5)	716	27.6	(24.0-31.4)
Race									
White	6,171	6.4	(5.7-7.1)	2,543	6.1	(5.0-7.3)	3,628	6.7	(5.8-7.6)
American Indian	490	4.4	(3.1-6.3)	196	4.3	(2.4-7.5)	294	4.6	(2.9-7.2)
Region									
Southeast	1,574	5.8	(4.6-7.4)	657	5.8	(4.0-8.3)	917	5.9	(4.4-7.9)
Northeast	1,530	5.9	(4.9-7.2)	594	4.7	(3.3-6.7)	936	7.0	(5.6-8.7)
Central	1,411	7.1	(5.9-8.5)	616	5.9	(4.4-7.9)	795	8.3	(6.6-10.4)
West	1,665	7.0	(5.9-8.3)	667	7.5	(5.7-9.7)	998	6.5	(5.3-8.1)
American Indian Counties	703	5.2	(3.9-7.0)	299	5.5	(3.5-8.5)	404	4.9	(3.4-7.1)
Household Income									
Less than \$10,000	362	15.3	(11.8-19.7)	101	12.3	(6.8-21.1)	261	16.7	(12.5-22.1)
\$10,000-\$14,999	468	20.1	(15.8-25.2)	133	18.1	(11.1-27.9)	335	21.6	(16.8-27.3)
\$15,000-\$19,999	476	13.6	(10.5-17.4)	179	16.5	(11.2-23.6)	297	11.4	(8.1-15.8)
\$20,000-\$24,999	638	8.5	(6.4-11.2)	247	8.4	(5.3-13.0)	391	8.5	(6.0-12.1)
\$25,000-\$34,999	950	5.3	(4.0-7.2)	412	4.6	(2.8-7.5)	538	6.1	(4.2-8.8)
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,227	3.3	(2.4-4.6)	562	4.2	(2.7-6.5)	665	2.3	(1.5-3.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,030	1.8	(1.1-2.7)	495	2.4	(1.4-4.0)	535	1.0	(0.4-2.5)
\$75,000+	873	2.2	(1.4-3.6)	468	3.6	(2.2-5.9)	405	0.1	(0.0-0.5)
Education									
8th Grade or Less	324	22.8	(17.8-28.6)	153	18.1	(12.0-26.2)	171	28.5	(21.0-37.3)
Some High School	401	6.8	(4.6-10.0)	176	4.5	(2.1-9.0)	225	9.9	(6.4-15.0)
High School or G.E.D.	2,192	6.9	(5.6-8.5)	962	7.3	(5.2-10.2)	1,230	6.5	(5.3-7.9)
Some Post-High School	1,978	5.8	(4.7-7.1)	714	4.7	(3.4-6.5)	1,264	6.7	(5.1-8.6)
College Graduate	1,980	4.1	(3.3-5.1)	824	4.5	(3.2-6.2)	1,156	3.8	(2.8-5.1)

Table 90 (continued)
Respondents' Disability with Special Equipment Needed, 2005

	Total			Male			Female		
	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI	# Resp.	%	95% CI
Employment Status									
Employed for Wages	3,349	1.5	(1.1-2.1)	1,380	1.8	(1.2-2.7)	1,969	1.3	(0.8-1.9)
Self-employed	899	3.0	(1.9-4.7)	598	3.7	(2.2-6.1)	301	1.5	(0.6-3.6)
Unemployed	171	0.8	(0.3-2.1)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Homemaker	410	4.9	(3.3-7.4)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Student	126	7.3	(2.2-21.6)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Retired	1,640	19.4	(17.4-21.7)	606	18.8	(15.5-22.6)	1,034	20.0	(17.4-22.8)
Unable to Work	285	38.7	(32.3-45.6)	120	34.7	(25.5-45.2)	165	42.2	(33.6-51.3)
Marital Status									
Married/Unmarried Couple	4,131	4.7	(4.0-5.4)	1,852	5.6	(4.6-6.8)	2,279	3.7	(3.0-4.6)
Divorced/Separated	957	8.8	(7.0-10.9)	398	8.7	(6.1-12.1)	559	8.9	(6.6-11.8)
Widowed	969	24.5	(21.5-27.7)	162	25.5	(18.2-34.4)	807	24.2	(21.1-27.6)
Never Married	816	3.8	(2.1-7.0)	417	3.4	(1.3-8.4)	399	4.5	(2.0-9.5)

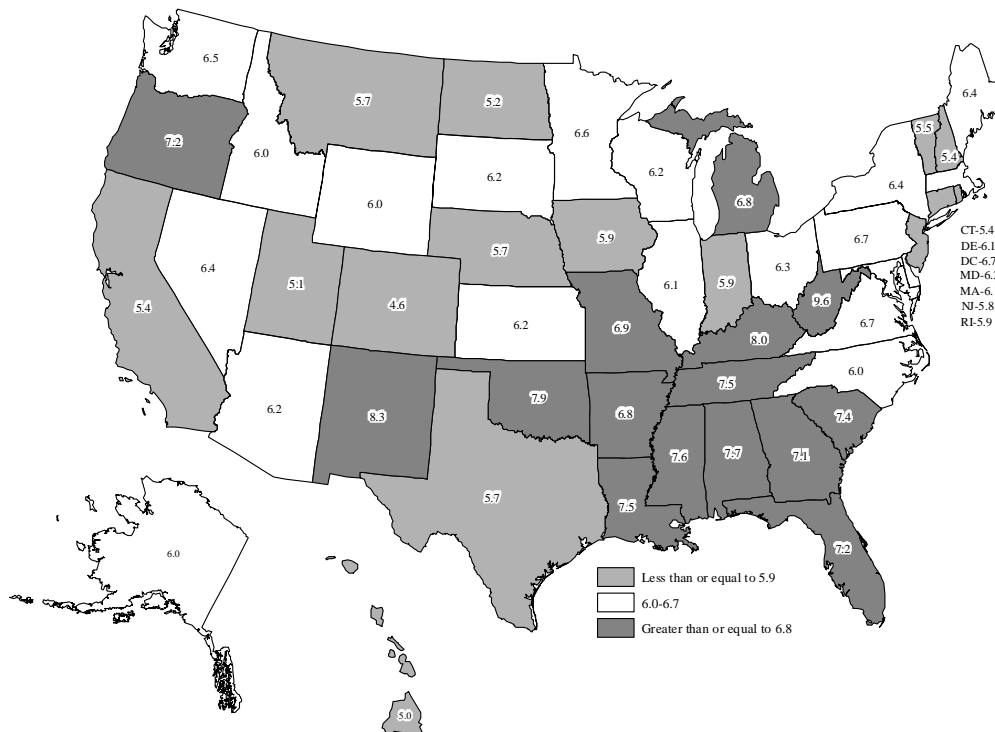
Note: *Results based on sample sizes less than 100 have been suppressed.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2005

National Statistics

The national median for respondents with a disability who need special equipment was 6.2 percent. South Dakota had 6.2 percent of respondents with a disability who need special equipment. Colorado has the lowest percent of respondents with a disability who need special equipment with 4.6 percent, while West Virginia had the highest percent of respondents with a disability who need special equipment with 9.6 percent.

Figure 70
Nationally, Respondents' Disability with Special Equipment Needed, 2005



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2005

Further Analysis

Following are data illustrating the percentages of those who use special equipment because of a disability for various health behaviors and conditions. For example, 25.7 percent of respondents who stated they have fair or poor health use special equipment because of a disability, while 3.4 percent of respondents who stated they have excellent, very good, or good health use special equipment because of a disability.

Table 91			
Disability with Special Equipment Needed for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions, 2005			
Health Behavior or Condition	# Respondents	% Special Equipment	95% CI
Fair or Poor Health Status	1,127	25.7	22.8-28.9
Excellent, Very Good, or Good Health Status	5,749	3.4	2.8-4.1
Physical Health Not Good for 30 days of the past 30	517	37.3	32.1-42.7
Physical Health Not Good for 0-29 days of the past 30	6,299	4.3	3.7-4.9
Mental Health Not Good for 20-30 days of the past 30	357	14.1	10.5-18.9
Mental Health Not Good for 0-19 days of the past 30	6,481	5.8	5.1-6.5
Usual Activities Unattainable for 10-30 Days of the Past 30	464	34.4	29.5-39.6
Usual Activities Unattainable for 0-9 Days of the Past 30	6,381	4.5	3.9-5.2
Dissatisfied / Very Dissatisfied with Life	270	17.7	12.9-23.9
Satisfied / Very Satisfied with Life	6,438	5.7	5.1-6.4
Obese (BMI = 30.0+)	1,767	9.1	7.6-10.9
Overweight (BMI = 25.0-29.9)	2,546	5.3	4.5-6.2
Recommended Weight (BMI = 18.5-24.9)	2,205	5.1	4.0-6.5
Underweight (BMI < 18.5)	102	6.3	3.3-11.5
No Leisure Time Physical Activity	1,770	12.9	11.0-15.1
Leisure Time Physical Activity	5,112	4.3	3.7-5.0
No Moderate Physical Activity	3,608	9.0	7.9-10.3
Moderate Physical Activity	2,952	3.2	2.6-3.9
No Vigorous Physical Activity	5,408	7.6	6.8-8.5
Vigorous Physical Activity	1,283	1.8	1.1-2.8
Less Than Five Servings of Fruits and Vegetables	5,236	5.4	4.8-6.2
At Least Five Servings of Fruits and Vegetables	1,594	9.1	7.5-11.1
Not Heard of "Healthy South Dakota" Program	4,481	6.1	5.3-7.0
Heard of "Healthy South Dakota" Program	2,135	6.4	5.3-7.7
Current Smoker	1,309	5.0	3.9-6.3
Former Smoker	1,925	9.8	8.5-11.3
Never Smoked	3,631	5.1	4.2-6.1
Smokeless Tobacco Use	362	3.7	2.1-6.4
No Smokeless Tobacco Use	6,342	6.4	5.7-7.2
Drank Alcohol in Past 30 Days	3,657	3.1	2.6-3.8
No Alcohol in Past 30 Days	3,214	10.6	9.3-12.1
Binge Drinker	907	1.7	1.0-2.7
Not a Binge Drinker	5,906	7.3	6.5-8.1
Heavy Drinker	237	3.1	1.3-7.1
Not a Heavy Drinker	6,542	6.4	5.7-7.1
Hypertension	2,215	13.5	11.9-15.3
No Hypertension	4,661	3.8	3.1-4.5
High Blood Cholesterol	2,081	8.3	7.2-9.6
No High Blood Cholesterol	3,420	6.8	5.9-7.8
Not Taking any Precautions Against West Nile Virus	2,110	8.1	7.0-9.4
Taking Precautions Against West Nile Virus	4,565	5.4	4.6-6.3

Table 91 (continued) Disability with Special Equipment Needed for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions, 2005			
Health Behavior or Condition	# Respondents	% Special Equipment	95% CI
No Health Insurance (18-64)	416	2.7	1.3-5.4
Health Insurance (18-64)	4,240	3.0	2.4-3.8
Employer Based Health Insurance Coverage (18-64)	2,779	1.3	0.9-1.8
Private Health Insurance Plan (18-64)	640	2.7	1.6-4.7
Medicare (18-64)	146	29.8	22.2-38.7
Medicaid or Medical Assistance (18-64)	182	10.8	4.6-23.2
The Military, CHAMPUS, TriCare, or the VA (18-64)	213	6.5	4.0-10.5
The Indian Health Service (18-64)	229	3.5	1.8-6.8
No Flu Shot (65+)	498	13.0	10.0-16.7
Flu Shot (65+)	1,504	20.8	18.5-23.3
No Pneumonia Shot (65+)	650	12.2	9.6-15.3
Pneumonia Shot (65+)	1,293	22.5	19.9-25.2
Diabetes	605	19.4	16.1-23.2
No Diabetes	6,277	5.3	4.7-6.0
Current Asthma	512	15.5	11.9-20.0
Former Asthma	177	3.8	1.8-7.7
Never Had Asthma	6,163	5.5	4.9-6.2
Previously Had a Heart Attack	435	27.4	22.7-32.6
Never Had a Heart Attack	6,408	5.2	4.5-5.9
Have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	443	23.3	19.3-27.9
Do Not Have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	6,381	5.4	4.7-6.1
Previously Had a Stroke	257	37.1	29.9-44.9
Never Had a Stroke	6,610	5.3	4.7-6.0
Arthritis	2,424	16.0	14.4-17.9
No Arthritis	4,418	2.5	1.9-3.2
Arthritis - Activities Limited	1,167	25.3	22.3-28.5
No Arthritis - Activities Limited	5,670	3.3	2.8-3.9
Physical, Mental, or Emotional Disability	1,587	25.6	22.9-28.6
No Physical, Mental, or Emotional Disability	5,288	1.7	1.3-2.0
Two or More Hours of TV Watched per Day	4,866	7.5	6.7-8.5
Less Than Two Hours of TV Watched per Day	1,778	3.0	2.3-3.9
Never Been Tested for HIV (18-64)	3,496	2.8	2.1-3.8
Been Tested for HIV (18-64)	1,156	3.6	2.6-5.0
Military Veteran	1,125	9.6	7.9-11.6
Not a Military Veteran	5,754	5.6	4.9-6.3

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2005